

Geographic Order for Bird Skins

Arrangement of continents and foreign countries of the world

- A. North America (United States, Canada, Mexico)
- B. Latin America
- C. Atlantic Islands
- D. Europe and the Middle East
- E. Africa
- F. Islands and Countries in the Indian Ocean
- G. Asian Mainland
- H. East Asian Islands and Australasia
- I. Pacific Islands and Antarctica

A. North America:

Arrangement of states or provinces/territories in the United States, Canada, and Mexico

Arctic Ocean
Greenland
Labrador
Newfoundland
New Brunswick
Nova Scotia
Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut
Quebec
New York
Pennsylvania
New Jersey
Delaware
Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia
West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida
Nunavut
Manitoba
Ontario
Minnesota
Wisconsin
Michigan
Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Iowa
Kentucky
Tennessee

Missouri
Arkansas
Alabama
Mississippi
Louisiana
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas
Oklahoma
Texas
Northwest Territories
Saskatchewan
Alberta
Montana*
Idaho*
Wyoming*
Utah*
Colorado*
Alaska
Yukon
British Columbia
Washington*
Oregon*
California*
Baja California
Nevada*
Arizona*
New Mexico*
Mexico*

* Separate lists are provided on the following pages for designated counties within these states or provinces and for states within Mexico.

CALIFORNIA COUNTIES:

Del Norte
Humboldt
Siskiyou
Shasta
Trinity
Mendocino
Lake
Sonoma
Napa
Marin
Modoc
Lassen
Plumas
Sierra
Nevada
Placer
El Dorado
Amador
Alpine
Calaveras
Tuolumne
Mariposa
Tehama
Glenn
Butte
Colusa
Sutter
Yuba
Yolo
Solano
Sacramento
San Joaquin
Stanislaus
Merced
Madera
Fresno
Tulare
Kings
Kern
San Francisco

San Mateo
Contra Costa
Alameda
Santa Clara
Santa Cruz
San Benito
Monterey
San Luis Obispo
Santa Barbara
 San Miguel Island
 Santa Rosa Island
 Santa Cruz Island
Ventura
 San Nicolas Island
Los Angeles
 Santa Barbara Island
 Santa Catalina Island
 San Clemente Island
Orange
Mono
Inyo
San Bernardino
Riverside
San Diego
Imperial



COLORADO COUNTIES:

Moffat
Routt
Rio Blanco
Garfield
Mesa
Delta
Montrose
Ouray
San Miguel
Dolores
San Juan
Montezuma
La Plata
North Jackson
Grand
Eagle
Summit
Lake
Pitkin
Gunnison
Chaffee
Saguache
Hinsdale
Mineral
Archuleta
Rio Grande
Alamosa
Conejos
Larimer
Boulder
Gilpin
Jefferson
Clear Creek
Park
Fremont
Custer
Huerfano
Costilla
Weld
Morgan
Adams
Denver
Arapahoe
Douglas

Elbert
Teller
El Paso
Pueblo
Las Animas
Logan
Washington
Lincoln
Crowley
Otero
Sedgwick
Phillips
Yuma
Kit Carson
Cheyenne
Kiowa
Bent
Powers
Baca

IDAHO COUNTIES:

Boundary

Bonner

Kootenai

Shoshone

Benewah

Latah

Clearwater

Nez Perce

Lewis

Idaho

Adams

Valley

Washington

Payette

Gem

Boise

Canyon

Ada

Elmore

Owyhee

Lemhi

Custer

Blaine

Camas

Gooding

Lincoln

Jerome

Minidoka

Twin Falls

Cassia

Clark

Fremont

Butte

Jefferson

Madison

Teton

Bonneville

Bingham

Power

Bannock

Caribou

Oneida

Franklin

Bear Lake

MONTANA COUNTIES:

Lincoln
Sanders
Flathead
Lake
Glacier
Pondera
Teton
Toole
Liberty
Hill
Chouteau
Blaine
Phillips
Valley
Daniel
Sheridan
Roosevelt
Mineral
Missoula
Ravalli
Granite
Powell
Lewis and Clark
Cascade
Judith Basin
Meagher
Wheatland
Fergus
Petroleum
Golden Valley
Musselshell
Garfield
McCone
Richland
Prairie
Dawson
Wibaux
Deer Lodge
Silver Bow
Jefferson
Broadwater
Beaverhead
Madison
Gallatin

Park
Sweet Grass
Stillwater
Carbon
Yellowstone
Big Horn
Treasure
Rosebud
Custer
Fallon
Powder River
Carter

NEVADA COUNTIES:

Washoe

Storey

Carson City (including former Ormsby County)

Douglas

Lyon

Humboldt

Elko

Pershing

Churchill

Lander

Eureka

White Pine

Mineral

Esmeralda

Nye

Lincoln

Clark

NEW MEXICO COUNTIES:

San Juan

Rio Arriba

Taos

Colfax

Mora

Union

McKinley

Sandoval

Santa Fe

San Miguel

Harding

Valencia

Bernalillo

Torrance

Guadalupe

Quay

Curry

Roosevelt

Catron

Socorro

Lincoln

Chaves

Grant

Sierra

Hidalgo

Luna

Dona Ana

Otero

Eddy

Lea

OREGON COUNTIES:

Clatsop
Columbia
Tillamook
Washington
Multnomah (Portland)
Yamhill
Clackamas
Hood River
Wasco
Sherman
Gilliam
Morrow
Umatilla
Union
Wallowa
Lincoln
Polk
Marion (Salem)
Benton (Corvallis)
Linn
Jefferson
Wheeler
Grant
Baker
Lane (Eugene)
Deschutes
Crook
Douglas
Coos
Curry
Josephine
Jackson
Klamath
Lake
Harney
Malheur

UTAH COUNTIES:

Box Elder

Cache

Weber

Rich

Tooele

Davis

Salt Lake

Utah

Morgan

Summit

Wasatch

Duchesne

Daggett

Uintah

Juab

Millard

Sanpete

Servier

Carbon

Emery

Grand

Beaver

Iron

Washington

Piute

Wayne

Garfield

Kane

San Juan

WASHINGTON COUNTIES:

San Juan
Whatcom
Skagit
Okanogan
Ferry
Stevens
Pend Oreille
Clallam
Jefferson
Island
Kitsap
Snohomish
King (Seattle)
Chelan
Douglas
Lincoln
Spokane
Grays Harbor
Mason
Thurston
Pierce
Kittitas
Grant
Adams
Whitman
Pacific
Lewis
Wahkiakum
Cowlitz
Clark
Skamania
Yakima
Klickitat
Benton
Franklin
Walla Walla
Columbia
Garfield
Asotin

WYOMING COUNTIES:

Yellowstone National Park
Park
Hot Springs
Big Horn
Washakie
Sheridan
Johnson
Campbell
Crook
Weston
Teton
Sublette
Fremont
Natrona
Converse
Niobrara
Lincoln
Uinta
Sweetwater
Carbon
Albany
Platte
Goshen
Laramie

MEXICAN STATES:

Sonora
Chihuahua
Coahuila
Sinaloa
Durango
Nayarit
Zacatecas
Aguascalientes
Jalisco
Colima
Michoacan
Nuevo Leon
Tamaulipas
San Luis Potosi
Guanajuato
Queretaro
Hidalgo
Ciudad de México/Mexico City (= Distrito Federal)
Morelos
Tlaxcala
Puebla
Veracruz
Guerrero
Oaxaca
Chiapas
Tabasco
Campeche
Yucatan
Quintana Roo

B. Latin America:

Arrangement of countries within Latin America

- Belize (= British Honduras)
- Guatemala
- El Salvador
- Honduras
- Nicaragua
- Costa Rica
 - Isla del Coco/Cocos Island
- Panama
- Colombia*
- Ecuador
 - Galapagos Islands*
- Peru
- Chile
 - Juan Fernandez Archipelago
- Bahamas
- Cuba
- Cayman Islands
- Jamaica
- Haiti
- Dominican Republic
- Puerto Rico
- Lesser Antilles
 - U.S. Virgin Islands
 - British Virgin Islands
 - Anguilla
 - Saint Martin
 - St. Barthelemy
 - Barbuda
 - Saba
 - Sint Eustatius
 - St. Kitts
 - Nevis
 - Antigua
 - Montserrat
 - Guadeloupe
 - Marie Galante
 - Dominica
 - Martinique

St. Lucia
St. Vincent
The Grenadines
Grenada
Barbados
Aruba
Curacao
Bonaire
Trinidad and Tobago
 Tobago
 Trinidad
Venezuela
Guyana (= British Guiana)
Surinam (= Dutch Guiana)
French Guiana
Brazil
Bolivia
Paraguay
Uruguay
Argentina

* Separate lists follow for departments or provinces within designated countries.

COLOMBIAN DEPARTMENTS:

Guajira (Lagoajira)

Magdalena

Atlantico

Bolivar

Cordoba

Antioquia

Choco

Caldas

Tolima

Valle del Cauca

Huila

Cauca

Narino

Santander del Norte

Santander

Boyaca

Arauca

Cundinamarca

Meta

Vichada

Guainia

Vaupes

Caqueta

Putumayo

Amazonas

GALAPAGOS ISLANDS:

Darwin (Culpepper)

Wolf (Wenman)

Pinta (Louis, = Abingdon)

Marchena (Bindloe)

Genovesa (Tower)

Fernandina (Narborough)

Isabela (Albemarle)

Santiago (James, San Salvador)

Rabida (Jervis)

Pinzon (Duncan)

North Seymour

Baltra (South Seymour)

Santa Cruz (Indefatigable)

Santa Fe (Barrington)

San Cristobal (Chatham)

Floreana (Charles, Santa Maria)

islets off Floreana

Española (Hood)

islets off Española

C. Atlantic Islands:

Bermuda
North Atlantic Ocean
Azores
Madeira
Canary Islands
Cape Verde Islands
Fernando de Noronha
Ascension
St. Helena
Trinidad
Tristan da Cunha
South Atlantic Ocean
Falkland Islands
South Georgia
South Sandwich Islands
South Orkney Islands
South Shetland Islands

D. Europe and the Middle East:

Iceland
Faroe Islands
United Kingdom
 Northern Ireland
 Ireland
 Scotland
 England
 Wales
Netherlands (“Holland”)
Belgium
Luxembourg
France
Corsica
Spain
 Balearic Islands
Gibraltar (United Kingdom)
Portugal
Spitsbergen Island (Norway)
Norway
Sweden
Denmark
Germany
Austria
Liechtenstein
Switzerland
Italy
 Sardinia
 Sicily
Malta
Finland
Poland
Czech Republic/Czechia (= Czechoslovakia)
Slovakia (= Czechoslovakia)
Hungary
Romania
Slovenia (= Yugoslavia)
Croatia (= Yugoslavia)
Bosnia and Herzegovina (= Yugoslavia)
Serbia (= Yugoslavia)
Montenegro (= Yugoslavia)

Bulgaria
Albania
North Macedonia (= Yugoslavia)
Greece
Turkey
 European continent
 Asian continent
Cyprus
Syria
Lebanon
Israel
Jordan
Iraq
Iran
Kuwait
Saudi Arabia
Bahrain
Qatar
United Arab Emirates
Oman
Yemen (= Aden)

E. Africa:

Egypt
Libya
Tunisia
Algeria
Morocco
Western Sahara
Mauritania
Mali (= French Sudan)
Burkina Faso (= Upper Volta)
Niger
Chad
Sudan
Eritrea
Senegal
Republic of the Gambia
Guinea-Bissau (= Portuguese Guinea)
Guinea (= French Guinea)
Sierra Leone
Liberia
Ivory Coast/Côte d'Ivoire
Ghana (= Gold Coast)
Togo
Benin (= Dahomey)
Nigeria
Cameroon
Central African Republic (= Ubangi-Shari)
South Sudan
Equatorial Guinea (= Spanish Guinea)
Gabon
Republic of the Congo
Democratic Republic of the Congo (= Zaire, = Belgian Congo)
Cabinda Province
Angola
Namibia (= Southwest Africa)
Eritrea
Ethiopia (= Abyssinia)
Djibouti (= French Somaliland)
Somalia
Kenya

Uganda
Rwanda
Burundi
Tanzania
Malawi (= Nyasaland)
Zambia (= Northern Rhodesia)
Mozambique (= Portuguese East Africa)
Zimbabwe (= Southern Rhodesia)
Botswana (= Bechuanaland)
Eswatini (= Swaziland)
Lesotho (= Basutoland)
Republic of South Africa

F. Islands and Countries in the Indian Ocean

Seychelles

Comoro Islands

Madagascar (= Malagasy Republic)

Mascarene Islands

Reunion

Mauritius

Rodrigues

Indian Ocean

G. Countries on the Asian Mainland:

Excluding the Middle East but including Chinese islands

Russia (= USSR)
Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania
Belarus
Ukraine
Moldova (= Moldavian SSR)
Georgia
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkmenistan
Kyrgyzstan
Tajikistan
Afghanistan
Pakistan
Nepal
Bhutan
India
Bangladesh (= East Pakistan)
Sri Lanka (= Ceylon)
Mongolia
China
North Korea
South Korea *
Japan *
Tibet
Hong Kong
Taiwan
Myanmar (Burma)
Laos
Vietnam
Cambodia (= Khmer Republic, = Kampuchea)
Thailand (= Siam)
Malaysia (peninsula)
 Peninsular Malaysia (= West Malaysia, = Malaya)
Singapore

South Korea:

Gangwon-do, Gangwon Province (Kangwon-do)
Annin-jin, Kangdong-myon

Gyeonggi-do, Gyeonggi Province (Kyonggi-do)
Unchon-ri, Unchon Village (Unchon-ni)
Munsan-ri, Munsan Village (Munsan-ni)
Paju-gun, Paju Count
Uijeongbu
Kwangnung (tombs)
Kwangnaru
Paju-gun, 20 mi. NNW
Su-sam-nung ± 12 mi. NNW
Seoul (= Gyeongseong)
Namsan (Nam-san)
Yongsan District (Yongsan-gu)
Sobbingo
Yeongdeungpo District (Yongdong-po)
(other Han River)
[markets]
Jamsil-dong, Jamsil Neighborhood (Cham-shil)

Gimpo (Kimpo)
Incheon (Inchon)
Bucheon, Sosa pu-ri
Anyang
Suwon
Yeoju (Yuju)
Anseong (Ansong)

Chungcheongnam-do, South Chungcheong Province
Chungcheongbuk-do, North Chungcheong Province (Chungchong-pukto)
Gyeongsangbuk-do, North Gyeongsang Province (Kyongsang-pukto)
Daegu (= Taegu)
Gyeongju (Kyongju, = Seorabeol)

Jeollabuk-do, North Jeolla Province (Cholla-pukto)
Gyeongsangnam-do, Gyeongsangnam Province (Kyongsang-namdo, Gyeongsang)
Sancheong-gun, Sancheong County (Sanchong)
Deoksan (Toksan)
Gupo (Kupo)
Busan (Pusan)
Chinhae (Jinhae?)
Geojedo, Geoje Island (Koje-do)

Jeollanam-do, Jeollanam Province (Cholla-namdo)
Jeju Island (Jeju-do, Cheju-do, = Quelpart Island)

Japan:

Hokkaido

Honshu

Aomori

Akita

Iwate

Yamagata

Miyagi

Fukushima

Ishikawa

Toyama

Gifu

Nagano

Gunma

Tochigi

Ibaraki

Saitama

Tokyo

Yamanashi

Kanagawa

Chiba

Aichi

Shizuoka

Izu Islands

Kyoto

Shiga

Osaka

Mie (Miye)

Nara

Wakayama

Tottori

Hyogo (Kobe)

Okayama

Shimane

Hiroshima

Yamaguchi

Shikoku

Kyushu

Ryukyu Islands (Okinawa, etc.)

H. East Asian Islands and Australasia:

Philippines

Luzon

Baguio

Zambales

Rizal

Cavite

Laguna

Tagaytay

Occidental Mindoro

Oriental Mindoro

Samar

Leyte

Panay

Negros Occidental

Negros Oriental

Cebu

Bohol

Mindanao

Calamian Islands

Palawan

Malaysia (island)

Sabah

Sarawak

East Malaysia

Brunei

Indonesia (= Dutch East Indies)

Borneo

Sulawesi (= Celebes)

Maluku Islands, Moluccas

Sumatra

Java

Bali

Lombok

Sumbawa

Sumba

Flores

Timor

Aru Islands

Western New Guinea (= Netherlands New Guinea, = West New Guinea, = Irian Jaya)

- Papua New Guinea
 - Bismarck Archipelago
 - Admiralty Islands
 - St. Matthias Island
 - Mussau
 - Emirau, Emira
 - New Hanover, Lavongai
 - New Ireland
 - New Britain, Niu Briten
- North Solomon Islands
 - Bougainville Island
- Solomon Islands
 - Choiseul Island, Lauru
 - New Georgia Islands
 - Santa Isabel
 - Russell
 - Malaita
 - Nggela, Florida
 - Guadalcanal
 - Makira (= San Cristobal)
 - Rennell, Mugaba
- Vanuatu (= New Hebrides)
 - Banks Island (incl. Vanua Lava)
 - Espiritu Santo Island
 - Malo Island (= St. Bartholomew)
 - Malakula Island (Malekula)
 - remainder of archipelago, North to South
- Loyalty Islands
- New Caledonia
- Australia
 - Western Australia
 - Northern Territory
 - Queensland
 - South Australia
 - New South Wales
 - Australian Capital Territory
 - Victoria
 - Tasmania
- New Zealand
 - North Island
 - South Island

I. Pacific Islands and Antarctic Localities:

Bonin Islands, Ogasawara Islands

Volcano Islands, Iwo Islands

Mariana Islands

Saipan

Tinian

Guam

Caroline Islands

Palau

Yap, Wa'ab

Chuuk Lagoon (= Truk)

Pohnpei (= Ponape, = Ascension)

Wake Island, Wake Atoll

Marshall Islands

Gilbert Islands (= Kingsmill Island)

Nauru Island (= Pleasant Island)

Tuvalu (= Ellice Island)

Fiji

Vanua Levu (= Sandalwood)

Taveuni

Viti Levu

Kadavu

Lau Islands, Eastern Group

Tonga

Phoenix Islands, Rawaki

Tokelau Islands, Union Islands

Samoa (= Western Samoa)

Savai'i, Savaii

Upolu

American Samoa

Tutuila

Manu'a, Manua

Cook Islands

Hawaii

Kure Atoll

Midway Atoll

Pearl Atoll

Hermes Atoll

Lisianski Island

Laysan Island

Gardner Pinnacles

La Perouse Pinnacle
Necker Island
Nihoa
Ka'ula, Kaula
Niihau
Kauai
Oahu
Waialua
Waianae
'Ewa
Koolauloa
Koolaupoko
Honolulu
Molokai
Lanai
Maui
Lahaina
Wailuku
Makawao
Hana
Kahoolawe
Hawaii (Big Island)
 North Kohala
 South Kohala
 North Kona
 South Kona
 Hamakua
 North Hilo
 South Hilo
 Kau
 Puna
Johnson Island
Line, Teraina Islands, or Equatorial Islands
Marquesas Islands
Society Islands (Tahiti, etc.)
Tuamotu Islands
Pitcairn Islands
Easter Island, Rapa Nui
open Pacific Ocean
Antarctic Ocean
Antarctica